

Grammar in Context 1, Sixth Edition

Answer Key

LESSON 1

Student Life

Be: Present

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 5

1. T
2. F
3. F

1.1 Be – Present Forms

Exercise 1, pp. 5-6

1. is
2. am
3. am
4. is
5. are
6. is
7. am
8. is
9. is
10. are
11. are
12. is
13. are
14. are
15. are
16. are
17. am
18. am
19. am
20. am
21. is

1.2 Be – Uses

Exercise 2, p. 6

1. is
2. am
3. is
4. are
5. is
6. are
7. are
8. are

9. is
10. is
11. is

Exercise 3, p. 7

1. d
2. a
3. j
4. c
5. b
6. e
7. i
8. h
9. g
10. f

1. Trains and buses are forms of transportation.
2. It is hot in Guatemala in the summer.
3. The University of Illinois is a state university.
4. Some adult education classes are free.
5. Truman College students are from many different countries.
6. Tuition is the cost of college courses.
7. I am an ESL student.
8. Truman College is a community college.
9. Rolando and Susana Lopez are from Guatemala.
10. Spanish is the language of Mexico.

Exercise 4, pp. 7-8

Answers will vary.

1.3 Subject Pronouns and Nouns

Exercise 5, pp. 8-9

1. They
2. We
3. It
4. It
5. They
6. I
7. It
8. They

9. It
10. You
11. She
12. We

Exercise 6, p. 9

1. My college is a two-year college.
2. I am a student.
3. My parents are in Guatemala.
4. Tuition at a four-year college is high.
5. My college is convenient for me.
6. My teacher is 40 years old.
7. My teacher is from New York.
8. The summer semester is eight weeks long.
9. Rolando is married.
10. It is cold in the winter.

1.4 *Contractions with Be*

Exercise 7, p. 10

1. 'm
2. 's
3. 'm
4. 's
5. 's
6. 's
7. 's
8. 's
9. 's
10. 'm
11. 's
12. 're
13. 's
14. 're

Exercise 8, p. 11

1. 's
2. 're
3. 's
4. is
5. 'm
6. 's
7. 's

8. is
9. is
10. 's
11. is

Exercise 9, p. 11

1. 'm
2. 'm
3. 's
4. 's
5. is
6. 's
7. is
8. are
9. 're
- 10 are
11. 's
12. 's
13. are
14. 're
15. is

1.5 *Be with Descriptions*

Exercise 10, p. 12

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11, p. 12-13

Answers will vary.

1.6 *Be with Definitions and Classifications*

Exercise 12, p. 13

1. are
2. is a
3. is an
4. is an
5. are
6. are a
7. am an
8. are
9. is a

Exercise 13, p. 14

Answers will vary.

1.7 Negative Statements with Be

Exercise 14, p. 15

1. It isn't dirty. It's not small.
2. We aren't in the library. We're not in the cafeteria.
3. It isn't Saturday. It's not Sunday.
4. I'm not a teacher.
5. They aren't lazy. They're not tired.
6. You aren't early. You're not late.
7. We aren't in the cafeteria. We're not in the library.

Exercise 15, pp. 15-16

Answers will vary.

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 18

1. F
2. F
3. T

1.8 Yes/No Questions and Short Answers with Be

Exercise 16, pp. 18-19

1. 's
2. 'm
3. 's
4. Are you
5. I'm not
6. Are you
7. I am
8. Are we
9. we are
10. Is
11. she isn't/she's not
12. Is it
13. is
14. It's

Exercise 17, p. 19

Answers will vary.

1.9 Wh- Questions with Be

Exercise 18, p. 20

1. What's
2. Who's
3. When's
4. What
5. Where are
6. Where's
7. What's
8. Why isn't he
9. is his daughter/is she

Exercise 19, p. 21

1. are you
2. Are you
3. I am
4. What time is it
5. aren't you
6. How's
7. Is it
8. it is
9. They're
10. How old is he
11. Where's he
12. Where are Mom and Dad
13. They're
14. are they
15. It's
16. What's
17. I'm

Exercise 20, p. 22

1. Bosnia
Where are you from?
2. *Answers will vary.*
What's your name?
3. *Answers will vary.*
Where are you from?
4. *Answers will vary.*
Who's the president/prime minister of your country?

5. *Answers will vary.*
What color is the flag from your country?
6. *Answers will vary.*
Where's your country?
7. *Answers will vary.*
How tall are you?
8. *Answers will vary.*
When's your birthday?
9. *Answers will vary.*
What's your favorite subject (in school)?
10. *Answers will vary.*
What time is it in your hometown?

Exercise 21, p. 23

1. are you
2. Is today
3. is
4. aren't you
5. long is
6. 's your English class
7. are they
8. Is
9. is
10. What time is it
11. Are you
12. are you

1.10 *Prepositions of Place*

Exercise 22, p. 25

Answers will vary.

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 27

1. T
2. F
3. F

1.11 This, That, These, Those

Exercise 23, p. 27

1. this
2. It's
3. those
4. They're

5. This
6. Those
7. They're
8. are
9. That's
10. that
11. Is it
12. That's
13. It's
14. they're
15. it's
16. This is

Test/Review, p. 29

1. It's
2. I'm
3. are you
4. is/'s
5. Is she
6. she is
7. from
8. She's/She is
9. Who's your teacher
10. a very good teacher
11. I'm not
12. aren't you
13. on
14. next to
15. How big is your class
16. That's
17. class isn't
18. in
19. are
20. are the students from
21. That's
22. 're/are
23. Is Mr. Sanchez American
24. he's not/he isn't
25. English isn't
26. that's not/that isn't
27. is
28. Ms. Lee is
29. old is Mr. Sanchez
30. He's a young man

Editing Practice, pp. 30-31

1. C
2. I'm
3. C
4. C
5. are you
6. I'm
7. is Rwanda
8. It's
9. a very small country
10. Is Latvia a city or a country
11. C
12. It's in/It is in
13. C
14. French is
15. What's
16. Russian is
17. Are you
18. I am
19. isn't
20. C
21. C
22. I'm not
23. C
24. How old is your sister
25. C
26. Is your sister in high school
27. C
28. These are
29. twins
30. Jimmy is
31. Lance is
32. teacher is
33. It's

LESSON 2

Places to Visit

The Simple Present

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 35

1. F
2. F
3. T

2.1 *The Simple Present – Affirmative Statements*

Exercise 1, pp. 35-36

1. plan
2. has
3. want
4. has
5. needs
6. is
7. has
8. need
9. want
10. have
11. visit
12. shows
13. plan
14. has
15. loves
16. have
17. hope

2.2 *The Simple Present – Use*

Exercise 2, p. 36

1. like
2. lives
3. work
4. has
5. visit
6. connects
7. need
8. means
9. want

Exercise 3, p. 37

Answers will vary.

2.3 *Spelling of the -s Form*

Exercise 4, p. 38

1. eats
2. studies
3. watches
4. tries
5. plays
6. has
7. goes
8. worries
9. wants
10. does
11. pushes
12. enjoys
13. thinks
14. says
15. changes
16. brushes
17. likes
18. reaches
19. fixes
20. raises
21. charges
22. sees

2.4 *Pronunciation of the -s Form*

Exercise 5, p. 39

1. eats /s/
2. studies /z/
3. watches /əz/
4. tries /z/
5. plays /z/
6. have *has* /z/
7. goes /z/
8. worries /z/
9. wants /s/
10. does / dʌz /
11. pushes /əz/

12. enjoys /z/
13. thinks /s/
14. says / sɛz /
15. changes /əz/
16. brushes /əz/
17. likes /s/
18. reaches /əz/
19. fixes /əz/
20. raises /əz/
21. charges /əz/

Exercise 6, p. 39

1. likes
2. want
3. enjoys
4. prefer
5. wants
6. get
7. takes

Exercise 7, p. 39

Answers will vary.

2.5 The Simple Present – Negative Statements

Exercise 8, p. 40

1. don't need
2. doesn't have
3. doesn't run
4. don't need
5. doesn't have
6. doesn't live
7. don't like
8. doesn't live
9. doesn't serve
10. don't have
11. doesn't make

Exercise 9, pp. 40-41

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10, p. 41

1. is
2. lives
3. works

4. doesn't live
5. has
6. doesn't use
7. takes
8. doesn't work
9. is
10. leads
11. don't need
12. need
13. has
14. work
15. are
16. don't have

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 43

1. F
2. T
3. F

2.6 The Simple Present – Yes/No Questions and Short Answers

Exercise 11, pp. 43-44

1. Yes, she does.
2. No, she doesn't.
3. No, she doesn't.
4. Yes, she does.
5. No, she doesn't.
6. Yes, they do.
7. No, they don't.
8. No, they don't.

Exercise 12, pp. 44-45

1. Does the United States have
2. does
3. It has
4. Is Grand Canyon National Park
5. isn't
6. Do a lot of people visit
7. Do I need
8. don't.
9. Is it
10. is
11. Do we need
12. don't
13. Does this park charge

14. does
15. Do buses go
16. do.
17. Do people go
18. Does the helicopter go
- 19, does
20. Is it
21. is

Exercise 13, pp. 45-46

1. Is Grand Canyon National Park in California?
No, it isn't.
2. Does Yosemite National park get about five million visitors a year?
No, it doesn't.
3. Does Yosemite National Park have a black bear population?
Yes, it does.
4. Do giant sequoia trees grow in Grand Canyon National Park?
No, they don't.
5. Does Yosemite National Park have waterfalls?
Yes, it does.
6. Is the entrance fee for Grand Canyon National Park \$30 per car?
No, it isn't.
7. Does Grand Canyon National Park have bicycle trails?
No, it doesn't.
8. Is Grand Canyon National Park part of the National Park Service?
Yes, it is.

Exercise 14, pp. 46-47

1. a. Does Washington have, b. doesn't
2. a. Do they run, b. don't
3. a. Do all passengers pay, b. don't
4. a. Do you need, b. do
5. a. Does it have, b. does
6. a. Does he work, b. doesn't

7. a. Does the president make, b. doesn't
8. a. Does the vice president live, b. doesn't
9. a. Is Washington State, b. isn't
10. a. Is the zoo free?, b. is

2.7 The Simple Present – Wh- Questions

Exercise 15, p. 48

1. Where do you plan
2. What do you want
3. do they have
4. have
5. What do they show
6. How big is it?
7. How long does it take
8. How much does it cost
9. Why don't they charge
10. pay

Exercise 16, p. 49

1. do you plan
2. do you want
3. does it/Yosemite National Park get
4. does she/your wife have
5. doesn't she/your wife like
6. do you like

Exercise 17, pp. 49-50

1. How many floors does it have?
2. Why don't we pay to go to the museum?
3. What kind of programs does it/the museum have?
4. What time does it/the museum close?
5. How many visitors does it/the Grand Canyon get?
6. Where is Grand Canyon National Park?
7. How much money does it/Yosemite National Park charge?
8. How many national parks does it/the U.S. have?

Exercise 18, p. 50

1. do you want
2. don't you like
3. do you want
4. don't you like
5. does it/the museum have
6. does it/the museum close

Exercise 19, p. 51

Answers will vary.

*2.8 Questions About Meaning, Spelling,
Cost, and Time*

Exercise 20, pp. 51-52

1. does it cost
2. does it take
3. do you spell
4. does "D.C." mean / does D.C. mean
5. does it cost
6. do you say

Exercise 21, p. 52

1. are they
2. Does he work
3. does "IRS" mean
4. does it take
5. does she live
6. do you spell
7. Does she work
8. do you say

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 54

1. F
2. F
3. T

*2.9 Frequency Words and Expressions with
the Simple Present*

Exercise 22, p. 54

Answers will vary.

*2.10 Position of Frequency Words and
Expressions*

Exercise 23, pp. 55-56

1. I often travel with my family.
2. Every year my family and I take a vacation in the summer.
3. We are always interested in seeing something new.
4. We often visit major cities, like New York and San Francisco.
5. We sometimes visit relatives in other cities.
6. We usually travel by car.
7. We hardly ever fly.
8. We always take a lot of pictures.
9. We are never bored.

*2.11 Questions for Short Answers with
Ever*

Exercise 24, p. 56

Answers will vary.

*2.12 Questions and Answers with How
Often*

Exercise 25, p. 57

Answers will vary.

Exercise 26, pp. 57-58

1. you ever
2. rarely
3. Once
4. How
5. Once in a while
6. never
7. It's sometimes
8. ever
9. never
10. always says
11. ever go
12. do
13. It's always
14. often get together

2.13 *Prepositions of Time*

Exercise 27, p. 59

1. on
2. in
3. in
4. on
5. at
6. on
7. on

Exercise 28, p. 59

Answers will vary.

Test/Review, p. 61

Part A

1. lives
2. loves
3. does she do
4. goes
5. does she do
6. has
7. like
8. does MOMA mean
9. means
10. does it cost
11. costs
12. pays
13. gets
14. Does your sister have
15. uses

Part B

1. you ever
2. sometimes do
3. in
4. ever
5. on
6. do
7. don't you
8. likes
9. We always

10. often
11. come
12. usually comes
13. in
14. I'm always
15. has
16. cost
17. doesn't cost
18. has
19. does she do
20. She works
21. on

Editing Practice, p. 63

1. I
2. C
3. visits
4. C
5. C
6. C
7. I
8. like
9. always want
10. C
11. doesn't like
12. cries
13. go
14. C
15. don't you
16. C
17. C
18. C
19. do the tickets cost
20. don't
21. C
22. C
23. C
24. don't like
25. C
26. comes

LESSON 3

Housing

Singular and Plural Nouns

There Is/There Are

Articles

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 67

1. T
2. T
3. F

3.1 Singular and Plural Nouns

3.2 Regular Plural Nouns – Spelling

Exercise 1, p. 68

1. questions
2. things
3. decisions
4. Condos
5. rules
6. associations
7. dogs
8. Homeowners
9. responsibilities
10. activities
11. jobs
12. kids
13. bicycles
14. toys

Exercise 2, pp. 68-69

1. loaves
2. toys
3. brushes
4. countries
5. halves
6. books
7. valleys
8. lives
9. stories
10. sofas
11. keys

12. ages
13. kisses
14. potatoes
15. rents
16. watches
17. photos
18. lips
19. taxes
20. videos
21. moths
22. studios
23. adults
24. illnesses

Exercise 3, p. 69

1. Houses
2. a. kids, b. grandparents
3. a. adults, b. parents
4. families
5. a. families, b. life
6. emergencies

3.3 Regular Plural Nouns – Pronunciation

Exercise 4, p. 69

1. /z/
2. /z/
3. /əz/
4. /z/
5. /z/
6. /s/
7. /z/
8. /z/
9. /z/
10. /z/
11. /z/
12. /əz/
13. /əz/
14. /z/
15. /s/
16. /əz/
17. /z/
18. /s/

19. /əz/
20. /z/
21. /s/
22. /z/
23. /s/
24. /əz/

3.4 Irregular Plural Nouns

Exercise 5, p. 70

1. men
2. feet
3. women
4. policemen
5. children
6. fish
7. mice
8. sheep
9. teeth
10. people/persons

Exercise 6, p. 70

1. houses
2. people
3. times
4. a. men, b. women, c. parents
5. Homes, b. cities
6. a. countries, b. children
7. feet
8. mice

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 72

1. F
2. F
3. T

3.5 There Is/There Are

Exercise 7, p. 73

Answers will vary.

Note: *There's* and *There is* are both acceptable.

Exercise 8, p. 74

Answers will vary.

Note: *There's* and *There is* are both acceptable.

3.6 Questions and Short Answers with There

Exercise 9, p. 75

Answers will vary.

Note: *There's* and *There is* are both acceptable. Usually *any* is optional.

Exercise 10, p. 76

1. There's
2. Is there
3. are (there)
4. There are
5. Are there (any)
6. There are
7. many
8. are (there)
9. There are
10. there aren't
11. there are
12. Is there
13. There are
14. There are

3.7 There, They, and Other Pronouns

Exercise 11, p. 77

1. a. There's, b. It's
2. a. There's, b. She's
3. a. There are, b. They're
4. a. There is, b. He's
5. a. There's, b. Is she
6. a. Is there, b. is he
7. a. are (there), b. Are they
8. a. Is there, b. Is it
9. a. There's, b. He's

Exercise 12, p. 77

Note: Contractions or full forms are correct except for items 2, 6, 9 & 12 (full form only).

1. Is there
2. there is
3. It's
4. There's/There is
5. are there
6. There are
7. They're
8. Is there
9. there is
10. He's/She's

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 79

1. F
2. F
3. T

3.8 Definite and Indefinite Articles

Exercise 13, pp. 79-80

1. a
2. the
3. The
4. a
5. the
6. the
7. the
8. a
9. a
10. The
11. a
12. the
13. the
14. a
15. a
16. an

Exercise 14, pp. 80-81

1. the
2. the
3. the
4. an
5. a

6. a
7. a
8. any
9. the
10. the
11. a
12. a
13. the
14. The
15. the
16. some
17. a
18. any
19. a
20. any
21. a
22. the
23. a
24. the
25. the
26. the
27. the
28. any
29. the

3.9 Making Generalizations

Exercise 15, pp. 81-82

1. Homeowners have a lot of expenses.
2. Houses in San Francisco are expensive.
3. Condo associations have a lot of rules.
4. Building managers take care of buildings.
5. Renters pay rent every month.
6. Yards are good for small children.

Exercise 16, p. 82

Answers will vary.

Exercise 17, p. 82

Answers will vary.

Exercise 18, p. 83

1. any
2. any/∅
3. the

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4. a
5. The
6. Ø
7. a
8. Ø
9. some/Ø
10. the
11. the
12. a
13. an
14. a

Test/Review, p. 85

1. a
2. bedrooms
3. feet
4. There are
5. apartments
6. the
7. an
8. It's
9. some
10. There's
11. a
12. the
13. days
14. kids
15. There are
16. families
17. children
18. the
19. women
20. the
21. any

22. guests
23. The
24. owners
25. people
26. the
27. The
28. Are there
29. there are
30. Pets are
31. There's
32. condos
33. Ø
34. the rules

Editing Practice, p. 87

1. C
2. a
3. C
4. There
5. There's (OR: Each bedroom has a large closet.)
6. There's
7. the
8. Ø
9. C
10. think
11. microwaves
12. C
13. C
14. neighbors
15. They're (They are)
16. C
17. woman

LESSON 4

Families and Names

Possession

Object Pronouns

Questions About the Subject

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 91

1. T
2. F
3. F

4.1 Possessive Nouns – Form

Exercise 1, p. 91

1. My
2. My
3. My wife's
4. Her
5. Her
6. her grandmother's
7. Grandma's
8. their husband's
9. her
10. my
11. Our son's
12. His
13. Charle's
14. their
15. our
16. your

Exercise 2, p. 92

1. parents' names
2. sisters' names
3. brother's name
4. Luis's son
5. grandparents' names
6. men's names
7. women's names
8. brother's wife

Exercise 3, p. 92

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4, pp. 92-93

1. The teacher knows the students' names.
2. NC
3. NC
4. What are you parents' names?
5. Do you use your father's last name?
6. What is your dog's name?
7. My sisters' names are Julie and Jessica.
8. NC

4.2 Possessive Adjectives

Exercise 5, pp. 93-94

1. my
2. his
3. her
4. its
5. their
6. your
7. my
8. our

4.3 Questions with Whose

Exercise 6, pp. 94-95

1. Whose kids are they?
2. Whose book is it?
3. Whose last name do your children use?
4. Whose class do you have for math?
5. Whose cat is it/that?
6. Whose name do you like?

4.4 Possessive Pronouns

Exercise 7, p. 96

1. Mine
2. it
3. yours
4. his
5. Hers
6. Theirs
7. Ours

Exercise 8, p. 96

1. your
2. yours
3. Mine
4. my
5. Your
6. his
7. our
8. our
9. their
10. thier
11. my
12. theirs

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 98

1. T
2. F
3. F

4.5 The Subject and the Object

Exercise 9, pp. 98-99

1. me
2. it
3. them
4. you
5. her
6. him
7. us

Exercise 10, p. 99

1. us
2. you
3. her
4. him
5. me
6. them
7. her
8. it
9. her
10. me
11. them

Exercise 11, p. 99

1. I'm
2. I'm

3. I
4. My
5. Mine
6. me

Exercise 12, p. 100

1. You're
2. You
3. you
4. Yours
5. You're
6. Your

Exercise 13, p. 100

1. His
2. He's
3. He
4. his
5. him
6. His

Exercise 14, p. 100

1. Her
2. She's
3. her
4. She
5. Hers
6. Her

Exercise 15, p. 101

1. it
2. It's
3. it
4. It's
5. It
6. Its

Exercise 16, p. 101

1. We're
2. We
3. We're
4. Our
5. us
6. Ours

Exercise 17, p. 101

1. They
2. They're
3. They
4. Their
5. Theirs
6. them

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 103

1. F
2. T
3. T

4.6 Subject Questions and Non-Subject Questions

Exercise 18, pp. 104-105

1. a. has, b. does, c. calls, d. do, e. do you call
2. a. has, b. do, c. don't you like calling, d. does
3. a. has, b. does, c. does it have, d. do you spell, e. does it come from, f. does it mean
4. a. Do you like, b. replaces, c. does, d. has, e. does

4.7 Who, Whom, Whose, Who's

Exercise 19, p. 106

1. Whose
2. Who(m)
3. Who's
4. Who
5. Whose
6. Who

Exercise 20, pp. 106-107

1. Whose
2. Mine
3. Who
4. decides
5. happens

Exercise 21, p. 107

1. your
2. it's
3. parents'
4. His
5. He's
6. his
7. girl's
8. His
9. I
10. sister's
11. her
12. she's
13. Who's
14. She's
15. has
16. Its
17. Whose coat is that
18. yours
19. mine
20. yours
21. mine
22. Whose
23. him

Test/Review, p. 109

1. Who's
2. My
3. yours
4. Charles's
5. His
6. hers
7. her
8. husband's
9. Whose
10. They
11. your
12. her
13. our
14. her
15. ours
16. his

Grammar in Context 1, Sixth Edition
Answer Key

17. him
18. he's
19. it's
20. It's
21. She
22. them
23. their
24. mine
25. we're

Editing Practice, p. 111

1. My
2. C
3. names
4. parents'
5. C
6. C
7. her
8. her
9. husband's
10. C
11. Her
12. Their
13. C
14. My sister and I
15. our
16. you're
17. C
18. They're
19. It's
20. C

LESSON 5

Planet in Danger

The Present Continuous

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 115

1. T
2. T
3. F

5.1 *The Present Continuous – Forms*

Exercise 1, pp. 116-117

1. 'm watching
2. 'm not doing
3. are living
4. is studying
5. are trying
6. are cutting down
7. are losing
8. 're looking
9. are dying
10. is working
11. 's trying

5.2 *Spelling of the -ing Form*

Exercise 2, p. 118

1. playing
2. making
3. hitting
4. suffering
5. cutting
6. admitting
7. trying
8. happening
9. staying
10. growing
11. hurrying
12. grabbing
13. raising
14. fixing
15. rescuing
16. doing
17. breeding
18. losing

19. waiting
20. serving
21. visiting
22. occurring
23. dying
24. disappearing

Exercise 3, p. 118

1. are suffering
2. 're losing
3. 're disappearing
4. is rescuing
5. are working
6. is having
7. are catching
8. selling
9. are stealing
10. 's trying

5.3 *The Present Continuous – Use*

Exercise 4, p. 119

Note: Accept contracted and non-contracted forms.

1. African parrots are losing their homes.
2. The teacher is not/The teacher isn't/The teacher's not showing us a video about lemurs.
3. We are/We're learning about animals in this lesson.
4. I am/I'm writing sentences about animals.
5. Steve Boyes isn't/is not studying lemurs.
6. Boyes is trying to rescue parrots.
7. Unhealthy baby lemurs aren't/are not gaining weight.
8. Many lemurs are living at the lemur center.

5.4 *Questions with the Present Continuous*

Exercise 5, pp. 121-122

1. a. Is he studying, b. is, c. 's studying, d. is he/Steve Boyes studying

2. a. Are you learning, b. am, c. are you learning
3. a. are (some) parrots (OR they) losing, b. Am I bothering
4. a. Are you reading, b. I'm not, c. are you reading
5. a. 's/is, b. 's watching, c. isn't he doing
6. a. 's taking, b. are scientists taking
7. a. Are, b. 're not/aren't, c. aren't they gaining
8. a. Are you writing, b. am, c. are you writing

Exercise 6, p. 122
Answers will vary.

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 124

1. T
2. F
3. T

5.5 *The Present Continuous vs. the Simple Present – Forms*

Exercise 7, pp. 124-125

1. are losing
2. are taking
3. are suffering
4. is going down
5. are we doing
6. is working
7. is helping
8. are having
9. need
10. don't know
11. don't have
12. Do we want

5.6 *The Present Continuous vs. the Simple Present – Use*

Exercise 8, p. 125
Note: Accept contracted and non-contracted forms.

1. are you doing

2. 'm eating
3. eat
4. 'm also watching
5. are you watching
6. 'm taking
7. 're studying
8. are you learning
9. 'm learning
10. eat
11. 's diving
12. do pelicans live
13. live

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 127

1. T
2. T
3. T

5.7 *Action and Nonaction Verbs*

Exercise 9, p. 128

1. think
2. say
3. happen
4. don't realize
5. are causing
6. need
7. understand
8. are starting
9. don't want
10. costs
11. care
12. are hurting
13. are
14. doing
15. say

Exercise 10, pp. 128-129
Note: Accept contracted and non-contracted forms when correct.

1. a. are you reading, b. 'm not really reading, c. 'm just looking, d. Do you want, e. looks, f. has, g. has, h. do parrots live, i. live
2. a. Are you taking, b. have, c. 'm learning, d. are harming, e. are dying, f. need,

g. don't understand, h. think, i. agree, j. 'm thinking, k. do you hope, l. sounds
3. a. is rising, b. is it rising, c. is melting, d. do scientists know, e. have, f. is it melting, g. is getting, h. thinks, i. happens, j. 's happening
4. a. are dying, b. don't know, c. does it mean, d. means, e. do you know, f. 'm watching, g. talk, h. do birds give, i. are they doing

Test/Review, p. 131

1. are you doing
2. 'm looking
3. aren't you using
4. have
5. want
6. Do you want
7. don't have
8. 'm waiting
9. are/'re working
10. are you working
11. need
12. don't believe
13. is/'s happening
14. do you think
15. believe
16. am/'m thinking
17. Does your teacher teach
18. think

19. Do you like
20. love
21. like
22. doesn't give
23. doesn't he give
24. prefers
25. thinks
26. agree
27. sounds
28. see
29. is/'s walking
30. know

Editing Practice, p. 132

1. C
2. has
3. C
4. lives
5. C
6. are they
7. need
8. C
9. are they destroying
10. C
11. C
12. are killing
13. C
14. C
15. need

LESSON 6

Our Future

The Future

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 137

1. T
2. T
3. T

6.1 *The Future with Will – Forms*

Exercise 1, p. 138

1. will be
2. will need
3. will find
4. will
5. mean
6. will
7. be
8. will affect
9. will be

Exercise 2, p. 138

1. 'll take
2. 'll find
3. 'll probably major
4. won't make
5. Will there be
6. will be
7. 'll show
8. will be
9. 'll make
10. 'll always remember

6.2 *The Future with Will – Use*

Exercise 3, p. 139

Answers will vary.

Note: Accept non-contracted form and contracted form where correct.

Exercise 4, p. 139

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I'll show you the BLS website. You can find information there.

2. I'll help you fill out an application for financial aid.

3. I'll take you there./I'll show you where it is.

4. I'll write one for you.

5. I'll explain it to you.

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 141

1. T
2. F
3. T

6.3 *The Future with Be Going To – Forms*

Exercise 5, p. 142

1. 's going to be
2. is it going to be
3. 'm not going to watch
4. 'm going to record
5. aren't you going to watch
6. are going
7. 'm going to watch
8. Are you going to be
9. is going to be
10. are you going to be
11. 'm going to write
12. is going to help

6.4 *The Future with Be Going To – Use*

Exercise 6, p. 143

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7, p. 143

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8, p. 143

Answers will vary.

6.5 *Choosing Will or Be Going To*

Exercise 9, p. 144

Note: Accept non-contracted form and contracted form where correct.

1. are you going to major
2. am going to start

3. Is it always going to be/Will it always be
4. will become
5. will/'ll let
6. will/'ll enjoy
7. am/'m not going to have/won't have
8. will/'ll tell
9. will be/are going to be
10. will/'ll borrow
11. will/'ll give
12. are you going to major
13. am/'m going to be
14. will/'ll be

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 146

1. T
2. T
3. F

6.6 The Future with Time Clauses and If Clauses

Exercise 10, p. 146
Answers will vary.

Exercise 11, p. 147
Answers will vary.

Exercise 12, p. 147
Answers will vary.

Test/Review, p. 149

Note: Accept non-contracted form and contracted form where correct.

1. are you going to do
2. 'm/am going to watch
3. finish
4. is going to talk

5. 's/is going to be/will be
6. is it going to start/will it start
7. 're/are going to have
8. are going to/will have
9. are going to/will use
10. will be/are going to be
11. won't be/aren't going to be
12. 're/are going to grow/will grow
13. won't get/aren't going to get
14. are there going to be/will there be
15. 'm/am going to attend
16. 'll/will send
17. 's/is not/isn't going to talk
18. isn't she going to discuss
19. 'll/will come
20. 'll/will wait
21. 'll/will call
22. get

Editing Practice, p. 151

1. C
2. will be
3. C
4. will be
5. will be/is going to be
6. C
7. C
8. C
9. aren't they going to do
10. C
11. are going to learn
12. are going to become
13. graduate
14. will have/are going to have
15. C
16. C
17. am still
18. C

LESSON 7

Aviation

The Simple Past

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 155

1. F
2. F
3. F

7.1 The Simple Past – Form

Exercise 1, pp. 155-156

1. was
2. was
3. came
4. included
5. were
6. cost
7. hoped
8. was
9. rained
10. waited
11. didn't succeed
12. hit
13. stopped
14. repaired
15. waited
15. needed
16. wasn't
17. were
18. flew
19. got

7.2 The Simple Past – Uses

Exercise 2, p. 156

December 17, 2003, was the 100th anniversary of the Wright brothers' first flight. There was a six-day celebration at Kitty Hawk, North Carolina, the location of the first flight. A crowd of 35,000 people came to see the flight of a model of the first airplane. The audience included some famous people, such as Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin. They were

the first men to walk on the moon.

It cost \$1.2 million to make a copy of the original plane. People hoped to see the Flyer go up in the air. The weather was bad that day. It rained hard. The crowd waited with excitement in the rain. But the Flyer didn't succeed. A wing hit the ground and the plane stopped. Mechanics repaired the engine and wing. The crowd waited again for a second try. The plane needed wind to lift off, but there wasn't enough that day. The Flyer flew for 12 seconds in 1903. It didn't fly at all in 2003.

Exercise 3, p. 156

1. rain R
2. write I
3. open R
4. sell I
5. start R
6. happen R
7. make I
8. die R
9. study R
10. come I
11. give I
12. fly I
13. be B
14. need R
15. be B
16. live R

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 158

1. T
2. F
3. T

7.3 The Simple Past of Be – Forms

Exercise 4, pp. 159-160

1. Were
2. was
3. were
4. weren't

5. were
6. were
7. Was
8. was
9. Was
10. wasn't
11. was
12. was
13. was
14. was
15. were
16. wasn't
17. wasn't

7.4 *The Simple Past of Be – Uses*

Exercise 5, pp. 160-161

1. were D
2. wasn't C
3. was L
4. were D
5. wasn't D
6. wasn't D
7. was C
8. wasn't B
9. Were D
10. was O
11. was A
12. weren't T

Exercise 6, p. 161

1. Earhart and Lindbergh weren't inventors.
2. The airplane wasn't a method of transportation in the early 1900s.
3. Lindbergh wasn't from Kansas.
4. Earhart wasn't an inventor.
5. There weren't a lot of reporters at Kitty Hawk in 1903.
6. The Wright brothers weren't born in the 20th century.

Exercise 7, pp. 161-162

1. Was Lindbergh an inventor? No, he wasn't.
2. Was the telephone an important

invention? Yes, it was.

3. Were there airplanes 100 years ago? Yes, there were.
4. Were the Wright brothers adventurous? Yes, they were.
5. Was Lindbergh (an) American? Yes, he was.
6. Was travel by plane common 100 years ago? No, it wasn't.
7. Were you interested in the story about aviators? Yes, I was./No, I wasn't.

Exercise 8, p. 162

1. A: Why was Charles Lindbergh famous?
B: He was one of the first aviators.
2. A: Why was Lindbergh a hero?
B: (He was a hero) because he was the first person to fly across the Atlantic Ocean alone.
3. A: What nationality was Earhart?
B: She was American (too).
4. A: How old was Lindbergh when he crossed the ocean?
B: He was 25.
5. A: Who were the Wright brothers?
B: They were the inventors of the airplane.
6. A: When was Earhart born?
B: She was born in 1897.
7. A: Why wasn't it/the flight (at Kitty Hawk) successful (in 2003)?
B: (It wasn't successful) because of rain/weather.

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 164

1. T
2. F
3. T

7.5 *The Simple Past of Regular Verbs*

Exercise 9, p. 164

1. climbed
2. loved
3. visited
4. graduated

5. studied
6. wanted
7. experimented
8. ignored
9. laughed
10. continued
11. died

7.6 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs – Spelling

Exercise 10, p. 165

1. played
2. worried
3. hoped
4. wanted
5. liked
6. rowed
7. looked
8. shopped
9. happened
10. married
11. prayed
12. dragged
13. dropped
14. voted
15. followed
16. preferred
17. tied
18. mixed
19. admitted
20. propelled

7.7 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs – Pronunciation

Exercise 11, p. 166

See pronunciation guide in Chart 7.7.

Exercise 12, p. 166

1. received
2. played
3. lived
4. dreamed
5. studied
6. opened

7. liked
8. wanted
9. graduated
10. worked
11. believed
12. used

7.8 The Simple Past of Irregular Verbs

Exercise 13, p. 168

1. gave
2. had
3. became
4. read
5. sold
6. built
7. flew
8. saw
9. made
10. sold
11. were
12. brought
13. went

Exercise 14, p. 168

1. became
2. was
3. thought
4. put, drove
5. flew, fell
6. saw
7. wrote
8. took

7.9 Negative Statements with the Simple Past

Exercise 15, p. 169

1. didn't believe
2. didn't dream
3. didn't sell
4. didn't have
5. didn't want
6. didn't build
7. didn't think
8. didn't write

9. didn't fly
10. didn't stay
11. didn't see
12. didn't go
13. wasn't

Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 171

1. T
2. F
3. T

7.10 Questions with the Simple Past

Exercise 16, pp. 172-173

Note: Accept first and last names.

1. a. Did she graduate, b. she did
2. a. Did she work, b. she did
3. a. Did she train, b. she did
4. a. Did she teach, b. she didn't
5. a. Did she have, b. she did
6. a. Did she win, b. she did
7. a. Did she know, b. she didn't

Exercise 17, pp. 173-174

Note: accept appropriate pronouns and first and last names.

1. Did Goddard have a dream? Yes, he did.
2. Did Wilbur Wright die in an airplane crash? No, he didn't.
3. Did Goddard build an airplane? No, he didn't.
4. Did Lindbergh love to fly? Yes, he did.
5. Did Earhart cross the ocean? Yes, she did.
6. Did Earhart work for the U.S. Mail Service? No, she didn't.
7. Was Earhart famous? Yes, she was.
8. Was Earhart born in the twentieth century? No, she wasn't.
9. Did they/people believe Goddard at first? No, they didn't.

Exercise 18, pp. 174-175

1. did Johnson train
2. were female
3. did she rescue

4. gave her
5. a. did she become, b. was she
6. did she love
7. a. happened, b. Was she
8. a. was she born, b. Did she meet
9. a. did she retire, b. did she have
10. did she die

Exercise 19, pp. 176-177

1. did the first airplane have
2. did the Wright brothers build
3. didn't newspapers report
4. did Lindbergh work
5. did he cross
6. did he win?
7. was he/Lindbergh
8. was Earhart born
9. did Earhart's/her plane disappear
10. happened
11. flew
12. wasn't the U.S. government interested
13. did the first man walk
14. didn't Goddard see

Exercise 20, p. 177

1. When did you fly in a plane for the first time?
2. Who was with you?
3. What was your first impression of flying?
4. What was your longest trip?
5. Did you like the articles about aviation in this lesson?
6. Which article did you like the best?
7. Did you know about Robert Goddard before you read the story?
8. Did you know anything about Amelia Earhart before you read the story?
9. Did you see the first moon landing?

Test/Review, p. 179

1. didn't come
2. was
3. wasn't
4. did you go
5. went

6. Did you go
7. didn't
8. went
9. Did you drive
10. didn't
11. flew
12. didn't you drive
13. found
14. didn't want
15. took
16. did you stay
17. stayed
18. did you do
19. visited
20. was
21. loved
22. saw
23. was
24. were

Editing Practice, pp. 180-181

1. had
2. C
3. did you write
4. wrote
5. C
6. C
7. wasn't
8. C
9. did he go
10. Did he go
11. C
12. were
13. died
14. was he born?
15. was born
16. was
17. C
18. saw
19. was/happened
20. C
21. die
22. happened
23. was

LESSON 8

Shopping

Infinitives

Modals

Imperatives

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 185

1. F
2. T
3. T

8.1 *Infinitives – Overview*

Exercise 1, pp. 185-186

1. to get
2. to try
3. to buy
4. to buy
5. to take
6. to tip
7. to do
8. to use
9. to get
10. to shop

8.2 *Verbs + Infinitives*

Exercise 2, p. 186

1. to buy
2. to spend
3. to compare
4. to get
5. to read
6. to be
7. to shop
8. to wait

Exercise 3, p. 187

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4, p. 187

Answers will vary.

8.3 *It + Be + Adjective + (Noun) + Infinitive*

Exercise 5, pp. 187-188

Answers will vary.

8.4 *Be + Adjective + Infinitive*

Exercise 5, pp. 188-189

1. to buy
2. to make
3. to do
4. to spend
5. to bother
6. to help
7. to go
8. to use
9. to have

8.5 *Verb + Object + Infinitive*

Exercise 7, pp. 189-190

Conversation 1

1. me
2. to help
3. us to buy
4. her to use
5. you to consider
6. her

Conversation 2

1. you to
2. me to

Conversation 3

1. me to get
2. us

Conversation 4

1. me
2. to help
3. to pay
4. to help

Exercise 8, p. 190

1. expect me to save
2. want them to leave
3. wanted them to buy
4. want you to talk
5. encourage you to be
6. expected them to buy
7. wanted him to buy
8. expect you to graduate

8.6 *Infinitives to Show Purpose*

Exercise 9, p. 191

1. to talk
2. to compare
3. to look for
4. to print
5. to learn
6. to change
7. to make

Exercise 10, p. 191

Answers will vary.

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 193

1. T
2. T
3. T

8.7 *Modals and Phrasal Modals – Overview*

Exercise 11, pp. 193-194

1. might
2. should
3. can't
4. can't
5. don't have to
6. can
7. should
8. can't
9. can
10. must
11. can

12. have to
13. have to
14. may
15. should

8.8 *Can, Be Able To, Be Allowed To*

Exercise 12, p. 195

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13, p. 196

1. can help you.
2. 'm not able to finish
3. can give
4. can't wait
5. 're not allowed to apply
6. can say

8.9 *Should*

Exercise 14, p. 196

Answers will vary.

Exercise 15, p. 197

1. Should we buy
2. shouldn't buy
3. shouldn't eat
4. should use
5. should be
6. should look at
7. should take
8. should come
9. should bring
10. Should we pay

8.10 *Must and Have To*

Exercise 16, p. 198

1. have to return
2. have to use
3. have to buy
4. has to send
5. has to show
6. has to go

8.11 Not Have To *and* Must Not

Exercise 17, p. 199

1. buy
2. use/take
3. take
4. go
5. carry/take
6. pay
7. go

8.12 May, Might, *and* Will

Exercise 18, p. 200

1. may receive
2. might want
3. may be
4. might get
5. might not be
6. may try

Exercise 19, p. 200

Answers will vary.

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 201

1. T
2. T
3. T

8.13 Imperatives

Exercise 20, p. 202

1. compare
2. find
3. Ask
4. Don't buy
5. Don't lose
6. take
7. don't forget
8. train

Exercise 21, p. 202

Answers will vary.

Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 204

1. T
2. F
3. F

8.14 Modals *and* Other Expressions for Politeness

Exercise 22, pp. 204-205

1. May I
2. I'd like
3. Could you
4. Would you like
5. Could you/Would you
6. Why don't we
7. Could you
8. Can I
9. Do you want/Would you like
10. Why don't you think about it?

Test/Review, p. 207

1. to get
2. would/'d
3. to follow
4. it's
5. to compare
6. get
7. it's
8. to take
9. to have
10. don't have to
11. go
12. may/might
13. him to match
14. should
15. might
16. to call
17. to
18. it's
19. to get
20. have to wait
21. to wait
22. should

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23. can you
24. wants us to
25. might not
26. would
27. to learn

Editing Practice, p. 208-209

1. C
2. get
3. want me to help
4. you to be
5. It's
6. C
7. to look
8. can look
9. C
10. try to use
11. C
12. C
13. easy to make
14. C
15. happy to help
16. can you
17. want you to help

LESSON 9

Healthy Living

Count and Noncount Nouns

Quantity Words and Phrases

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 213

1. F
2. T
3. T

9.1 *Count and Noncount Nouns – An Overview*

Exercise 1, pp. 213-214

1. foods
2. information
3. choices
4. food
5. calories
6. fat
7. fats
8. nuts
9. oil
10. avocados
11. cookies
12. chips
13. snacks
14. salt
15. beans
16. vegetables
17. fruits
18. grains
19. rice
20. bread
21. pasta
22. flour
23. Sugar
24. Fruit
25. vitamins
26. minerals
27. Fish
28. chicken
29. eggs
30. beans
31. meat

9.2 *Groups of Noncount Nouns*

Exercise 2, p. 215

Noncount Nouns	Count Nouns	Both
information	choices	fat(s)
oil	nuts	food(s)
chicken	avocados	fruit(s)
salt	cookies	
sugar	(potato) chip	
rice	snacks	
fish	beans	
meat	vegetables	
bread	grains	
pasta	calories	
flour	vitamins	
	minerals	
	eggs	

Exercise 3, p. 216

1. milk
2. candy
3. coffee
4. Olive oil
5. salt
6. sugar
7. information
8. advice

Exercise 4, pp. 216-217

1. vegetable
2. potatoes
3. sugar
4. fries
5. cholesterol
6. carrots
7. broccoli
8. spinach
9. peas
10. fruit
11. bananas
12. strawberries
13. cherries
14. milk
15. yogurt

16. beans
17. almonds
18. oranges
19. vitamins
20. minerals
21. food
22. pills

9.3 Units of Measure with Noncount Nouns

Exercise 5, p. 217

1. cups of
2. piece of/slice of
3. pounds of/kilos of
4. loaf of
5. slices of/pieces of
6. bag of/pound of/kilo of
7. bowl of
8. teaspoon of/spoonful of
9. bowl of
10. ears of

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 219

1. F
2. T
3. T

9.4 Many, Much, and A Lot Of with Large Quantities

Exercise 6, p. 219

1. a lot of
2. A lot of/Many
3. a lot, much
4. many/a lot of
5. a lot of, much/a lot
6. a lot of/much
7. many
8. much
9. many/a lot of
10. a lot of

9.5 A Few and A Little with Small Quantities

Exercise 7, p. 220

1. a little
2. a few
3. a little
4. a little
5. a few
6. a little
7. a little
8. a few
9. a few

9.6 A/An, Some, No, and Any

Exercise 8, p. 221

1. an
2. some/any
3. any
4. some/any
5. any
6. some
7. no
8. an
9. any/some
10. some
11. any
12. some

Exercise 9, p. 221

1. a lot of
2. a lot of
3. no
4. any
5. some/a little
6. a lot of
7. a little/some
8. much/a lot of/any
9. a little/some
10. any/some
11. a little/some, any
12. any
13. many

Exercise 10, p. 222
Answers will vary.

Exercise 11, pp. 222-223

1. many
2. a lot of
3. a few
4. a lot of
5. any
6. some
7. a
8. much
9. a lot of
10. a lot of/many
11. a lot of
12. a lot of
13. much
14. any
15. a lot of

Exercise 12, pp. 223-224

1. some
2. some/a cup of
3. any/some
4. some
5. any
6. some
7. piece of/slice of
8. some/a glass of
9. any/some
10. some
11. any/some
12. any/some
13. slice of/piece of
14. scoop
15. any/some
16. some
17. serving/plate/bowl
18. some
19. any

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 226

1. T
2. T
3. T

9.7 A Lot Of *and* Too Much/Too Many

Exercise 13, pp. 226-227

1. many
2. much
3. a lot of
4. a lot
5. a lot of
6. many
7. a lot of
8. a lot of
9. a lot of
10. a lot
11. a lot of
12. a lot of
13. too much

Exercise 14, p. 227
Answers will vary.

9.8 Too *and* Too Much/Too Many

Exercise 15, p. 227

1. too
2. too many
3. too
4. too
5. too much
6. too much

Exercise 16, p. 228

1. too
2. too much
3. a lot of
4. too many
5. too much
6. too much
7. a lot of
8. a lot
9. A lot of

Exercise 17, pp. 228-229

1. too
2. a lot of
3. a lot of

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Answer Key

4. a cup of
5. a lot of/much
6. a few/some
7. a can of
8. no
9. much
10. any
11. a lot of
12. piece of
13. too
14. some/a lot of

Exercise 18, p. 229
Answers will vary.

Test/Review, p. 231

1. some
2. much
3. A few
4. some
5. an
6. some
7. any
8. a few

9. a
10. no
11. a lot
12. any
13. a lot of
14. a cup of coffee
15. some
16. too many
17. a little

Editing Practice, p. 233

1. good advice
2. C
3. very
4. advice
5. any/enough
6. a lot
7. a cup of coffee
8. a little sugar
9. C
10. friends
11. Ø
12. too/much too
13. C

LESSON 10

Great Women

Adjectives and Adverbs

Noun Modifiers

Too/Very/Enough

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 237

1. F
2. T
3. T

10.1 *Adjectives; Adverbs of Manner*

Exercise 1, p. 237

1. popular
2. annually
3. simple
4. beautiful
5. dead
6. black
7. beautiful
8. famous
9. national
10. carefully
11. honestly
12. perfect
13. excited
14. strongly
15. unusual
16. traditional
17. American
18. major

Exercise 2, p. 238

1. adj
2. adv
3. adj
4. adj
5. adj
6. adj
7. adj
8. adj
9. adj
10. adv
11. adv

12. adj
13. adj
14. adv
15. adj
16. adj
17. adj
18. adj

10.2 *Adjectives*

Exercise 3, pp. 238-239

1. healthy
2. frustrated
3. wild
4. patient
5. excited
6. intelligent
7. Blind
8. equal
9. young
10. unusual
11. traditional
12. dead

Exercise 4, p. 239

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5, p. 239

1. serious ones
2. long one
3. great one
4. patient ones
5. simple ones
6. new one

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 241

1. F
2. T
3. F

10.3 *Noun Modifiers*

Exercise 6, pp. 241-242

1. war memorial
2. college student
3. sign language

4. eyesight
5. stone wall
6. bookstore
7. sixty-year-old/60-year-old
8. mailbox
9. twelve-hour shift/12-hour shift
10. honor student/honors student

Exercise 7, pp. 242-243

1. TV program
2. wheelchair
3. basketball player
4. ten-year-old child/10-year-old child
5. college team
6. bachelor's degree
7. community health/Community Health
8. gold medal
9. car accident
10. silver medal
11. athletic director

10.4 *Adverbs*

Exercise 8, p. 244

1. A: great
B: patiently
2. A: quickly
B: clearly
3. A: well
B: excellent
4. A: beautiful
B: honestly
5. A: directly
B: unfortunately, late
6. A: hard
B: happy, finally, fast
7. A: hardly
B: certainly

10.5 *Spelling of -ly Adverbs*

Exercise 9, p. 245

1. badly
2. well
3. lazily
4. truly

5. bravely
6. fully
7. probably
8. politely
9. fast
10. constantly
11. terribly
12. beautifully
13. responsibly
14. early

Exercise 10, p. 245

1. finally
2. equally
3. hard
4. easily
5. fully
6. carefully
7. simply
8. annually
9. strongly
10. probably
11. really

Exercise 11, pp. 245-246

1. constantly
2. happy
3. impolite
4. rudely
5. well
6. late
7. angry
8. completely
9. hard
10. positive
11. active
12. frequently
13. fluently
14. quickly
15. curious
16. frequently
17. good

Exercise 12, p. 246

1. small child
2. wildly

3. well
4. good
5. poor
6. hard
7. year
8. clearly
9. elementary school
10. intelligent
11. sign
12. quickly
13. college classes
14. eyesight
15. completely

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 248

1. F
2. F
3. T

10.6 *Very and Too*

Exercise 13, p. 248

1. very
2. too
3. very
4. too
5. very
6. very
7. very
8. too
9. very

10.7 *Enough*

Exercise 14, p. 249

1. intelligent enough
2. patient enough
3. enough time
4. good enough
5. enough information
6. strong enough
7. enough money
8. well enough

Test/Review, p. 251

1. too old

2. year
3. health problems
4. paintbrush
5. oil paintings
6. very
7. too old
8. foreign language
9. English class
10. very
11. quickly
12. fast
13. classmates
14. hardly
15. busy
16. old enough
17. proud
18. very
19. history degree
20. very
21. probably
22. late
23. hard
24. hard
25. very
26. certainly
27. good

Editing Practice, p. 253

1. really
2. C
3. married
4. adult
5. old enough
6. computer programming
7. too/much too
8. C
9. flower shop
10. very interesting job
11. nice
12. C
13. kindly
14. C
15. C
16. English quickly
17. well
18. C

LESSON 11

American Experiences

Comparatives and Superlatives

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 257

1. F
2. F
3. F

11.1 *Comparatives and Superlatives – An Overview*

Exercise 1, pp. 257-258

1. largest, larger
2. biggest, bigger
3. most populated, more populated
4. highest, higher
5. tallest, more famous
6. most populated, more
7. least populated, less populated
8. largest, larger
9. most, least
10. oldest, newest

11.2 *Comparatives and Superlatives – Adjective and Adverb Forms*

Exercise 2, p. 259

1. C
2. C
3. S
4. C
5. C
6. C
7. S
8. S

11.3 *Short Adjectives and Adverbs – Spelling of Comparatives and Superlatives*

Exercise 3, pp. 259-260

1. more interesting/most interesting
2. younger/youngest
3. more beautiful/most beautiful
4. better/best

5. more quiet OR quieter/most quiet OR quietest
6. thinner/thinnest
7. more carefully/most carefully
8. prettier/prettiest
9. worse/worst
10. more famous/most famous
11. luckier/luckiest
12. simpler OR more simple/simplest OR most simple
13. higher/highest
14. more important/most important
15. farther/farthest
16. more foolishly/most foolishly

Exercise 4, p. 260

Answers will vary.

11.4 *Using Superlatives*

Exercise 5, p. 261

1. the largest
2. The biggest
3. The longest
4. The highest
5. the most popular
6. the most expensive
7. the most beautiful
8. the best
9. the worst
10. the oldest
11. The most recent
12. the farthest

Exercise 6, pp. 261-262

Answers will vary.

11.5 *Word Order with Superlatives*

Exercise 7, p. 262

1. the smallest state
2. The biggest lake
3. The largest population
4. the most diverse population
5. is increasing the fastest
6. the youngest minority group

7. the longest coastline
8. walk the most
9. The oldest trees
10. is growing the fastest

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 264

1. F
2. T
3. F

11.6 *Using Comparatives*

Exercise 8, p. 264

1. farther, than
2. more difficult than
3. older than
4. thinner than
- 5, more connected, than
6. easier, than
7. better than
8. more slowly than
9. more dangerous, than

Exercise 9, p. 265

1. larger than
2. bigger than
3. wealthier than
4. more expensive than
5. cheaper than/less expensive than
6. cooler than
7. worse than
8. more pleasant than
9. older than

Exercise 10, p. 266

Answers will vary.

11.7 *Word Order with Comparatives*

Exercise 11, p. 267

1. more people
2. younger population
3. fewer people

4. travel longer/farther
5. more educated people
6. more children
7. more foreign-born people
8. increasing faster/more quickly

Exercise 12, pp. 267-268

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13, p. 268

1. much bigger than
2. easier
3. less traffic
4. less time
5. more expensive
6. much farther
7. more exercise
8. better public transportation than
9. friendlier than
10. safer than
11. more activities
12. more money than
13. more quickly
14. less equipment
15. fewer workers
16. much more comfortable
17. much more relaxed
18. quieter/more quiet than

Exercise 14, p. 269

1. hotter than
2. the coldest month
3. warmer than
4. the biggest
5. the farthest
6. more crowded than
7. the most popular
8. the most beautiful
9. The tallest
10. The most expensive

Exercise 15, p. 269

Answers will vary.

Test/Review, p. 271

1. the most beautiful cities
2. bigger than
3. the tallest buildings
4. much farther
5. better weather than
6. the worst month
7. much bigger than
8. the largest lakes
9. much sunnier than
10. best architects
11. much more expensive than
12. safer
13. more crime than
14. the most interesting cities

Editing Practice, p. 273

1. C
2. bigger
3. one of the biggest cities
4. the largest
5. C
6. prettier
7. than
8. more interesting than
9. more pollution than
10. My oldest
11. C
12. the most crowded subway
13. C
14. C

LESSON 12

People on the Move

Verb Review

Auxiliary Verbs with *Too* and *Either*

Auxiliary Verbs in Tag Questions

Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 277

1. T
2. T
3. T

12.1 *Verb Review*

Exercise 1, pp. 278-279

1. wanted, simple past
2. believed, simple past
3. likes, simple present
4. to inspire, infinitive
5. are going to grow, future
6. are learning, present continuous
7. built, simple past
8. will continue, future
9. are building, present continuous
10. should, modal
11. to learn, infinitive

Exercise 2, p. 279

1. to graduate
2. go
3. told
4. should
5. had to
6. received
7. moving
8. am taking
9. I'm gaining
10. know
11. go
12. I'll have
13. I have
14. graduated
15. She's planning
16. become
17. she finishes
18. It'll be/It's going to be

19. to find
20. there
21. like
22. have
23. went
24. go
25. have
26. There's
27. wear
28. to look
29. think
30. do

Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 281

1. T
2. T
3. F

12.2 *Statements, Questions, and Short Answers*

Exercise 3, pp. 282-283

Note: Spelled-out forms (*did not*, *will not*, etc.) are also acceptable.

1. isn't
2. didn't start
3. won't finish
4. isn't walking
5. isn't going to walk
6. didn't ride
7. doesn't send
8. isn't
9. shouldn't

Exercise 4, pp. 283-284

1. Is Irving brave? Yes, he is.
2. Does Irving like to teach children? Yes, he does.
3. Is Irving walking around the world? No, he isn't.
4. Did Irving begin his journey in Africa? No, he didn't.
5. Did Salopek fly solo around the world? No, he didn't.

6. Is Irving sharing his knowledge with schoolchildren? Yes, he is.
7. Does Salopek know a lot about the world? Yes, he does.
8. Can Salopek teach children about the world? Yes, he can.
9. Will Irving finish his project at the end of seven years? No, he won't.

Exercise 5, p. 284

1. What kind of learning experiences do kids need?
2. What kind of project are they working on?
3. Why did Irving/he wash airplanes when he was young.
4. Who created the organization "Experience Aviation"?
5. How can teachers inspire students?
6. Why didn't Irving/he believe in himself at first?
7. Why is Salopek/he going to walk to Tierra del Fuego.
8. How many years is Salopek's/his trip going to take?
9. When will Salopek/he finish his walk?

Exercise 6, p. 285

1. 'm
2. hear
3. never call
4. don't have
5. don't you have
6. went
7. drove
8. took
9. Are you getting
10. cooks
11. 'm learning
12. Are you
13. cooked
14. cook
15. invite
16. is/'s

17. told
18. comes
19. remember
20. is/'s your job
21. Do you like
22. 'm learning
23. Do you have
24. spent
25. needed to buy
26. Can you come
27. will/'ll pay
28. have
29. Will you call
30. have
31. will/'ll call

Exercise 7, p. 286

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8, p. 286

Answers will vary.

Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 288

1. F
2. F
3. T

12.3 Auxiliary Verbs with Too and Either

Exercise 9, p. 288

1. was too
2. does too
3. did too
4. can too
5. are too
6. were too

Exercise 10, p. 289

1. can't either
2. isn't either
3. weren't either
4. didn't either
5. doesn't either
6. don't either

Exercise 11, p. 289

1. don't
2. does
3. isn't
4. doesn't
5. isn't
6. weren't

Exercise 12, pp. 289-290

1. 'm not
2. does
3. doesn't
4. does too
5. do too
6. either
7. does
8. either

12.4 Auxiliary Verbs in Tag Questions

Exercise 13, p. 291

1. do you
2. weren't we
3. didn't we
4. didn't she
5. isn't it
6. didn't you
7. is she
8. didn't she
9. didn't you
10. isn't it
11. aren't there

Test/Review, pp. 293-295

Part 1

1. was born
2. a. was, b. met
3. became
4. loves
5. flew
6. a. wants, b. to inspire
7. are working
8. are gaining
9. to fly
10. a. he flies, b. he'll share

Part 2

1. wasn't
2. isn't
3. didn't speak
4. didn't have
5. doesn't live
6. can't imagine
7. isn't preparing
8. doesn't know
9. doesn't have to choose
10. won't start

Part 3

1. B: is he
2. B: Will he/Salopek travel
A: won't
3. B: did he work
4. B: is he writing
5. B: Is he going to walk
A: isn't
6. B: won't he walk
7. B: will he be
8. B: did it/human migration start?
9. B: Is he sharing
A: is
10. B: can he learn

Part 4

Note: commas before *too/either* are acceptable.

1. does too
2. is too
3. will too
4. isn't
5. weren't
6. didn't either
7. doesn't either
8. does
9. doesn't
10. should too

Part 5

1. isn't he?
2. didn't he?
3. is he?
4. will he?
5. isn't there?
6. doesn't he?

Grammar in Context 1, Sixth Edition
Answer Key

7. didn't they?
8. did they?
9. wasn't it?
10. shouldn't we?

Editing Practice, pp. 297-298

1. C
2. live
3. don't live
4. don't you live
5. C
6. found
7. moved
8. did you move
9. C
10. C
11. didn't realize
- 12 I'm lonely/I am lonely
13. calls
14. C

15. I know
16. C
17. C
18. to be
19. does your family live
20. C
21. want to visit
22. save
23. C
24. have
25. I'll have
26. will they stay
27. can stay
28. C
29. C
30. C
31. to talk
32. C
33. does a phone card cost
34. costs